



## **Modularity in Surgical Robotics**

Common platforms and frameworks for standardizing CIS research

ERF Workshop on Hardware and software modularity and interoperability in service robotics: Towards standardisation



<u>T. Haidegger et al.</u> Óbuda University, iROB

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#### Introduction



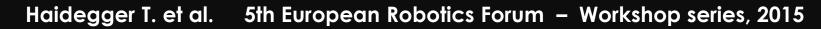
### Óbuda University

#### **Antal Bejczy Center for Intelligent Robotics**

#### http://irob.uni-obuda.hu/

- euRobotics aisbl member
- Founder of CELLI (Central European Living Lab for Intelligent Robotics – http://cellir.org/)
- Focusing on human-centered robotics
- Key research areas:
  - Cloud robotics
  - Medical robotics
  - Advanced applied robotics
  - Teleoperation and telepresence





# The case of open source infrastructure

- Free open source software
  - allows multi-party development
  - quality assurance
  - potential to bridge the gap between research and clinical devices
- Open hardware
  - research platforms
  - open prototypes
- Standards for interfaces
  - good examples from CS
  - standardization (ACM, IEEE, etc)

cenatic

FreeBSD

Joomla!

open source

Plone<sup>®</sup>

debian



**Computer Integrated Surgical Systems and Technology** 

SAW application

- http://cisst.org/cisst/
- Surgical Assistant Workstation (SAW)
  - https://www.cisst.org/Saw



3D Slicer

#### math video proc tracking systems video stereo viewer out OpenIGTLink IC IC JOHNS HOPKINS video da Vinci console research robots



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mono/stereo

haptic devices

#### PLUS

- Public software Library for UltraSound imaging research
  - https://www.assembla.com/spaces/plus/wiki/





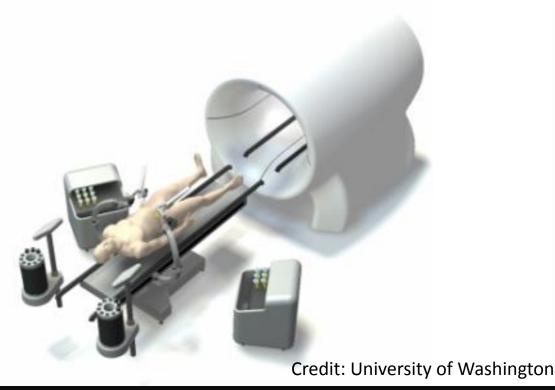
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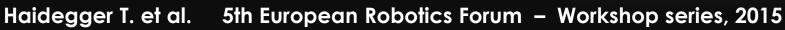
lus Remote

#### Hardware platforms – Raven II

- University of Washington and partners
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> generation: 8 devices from grant
  - Applied Dexterity selling it @\$300K
  - Existing community: 13+ robots
  - Development Blog: http://r2db.tumblr.com/







#### Da Vinci Research Kit

Generic Research Kit for the da Vinci Surgical System (DVRK)
 http://research.intusurg.com/dvrkwiki/

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- Research application based
- 16 sites (US, Canada, UK, Italy, Hungary, S. Korea)
  - Two da Vinci Master Tool Manipulators (MTMs)
  - Two da Vinci Patient Side Manipulators (PSMs)
  - A stereo viewer
  - A foot pedal tray
  - Manipulator Interface Boards
  - Basic accessory kit



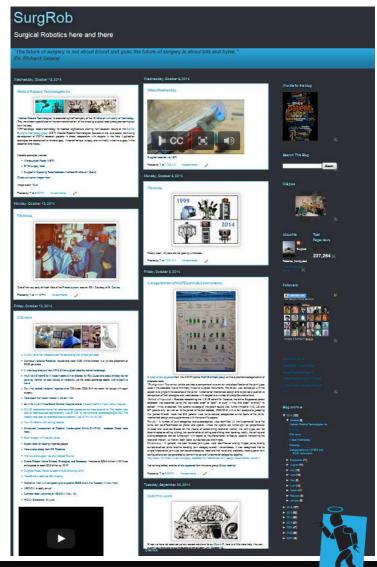
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#### Shameless advertisement

- ICRA2015 Workshop
  Shared Frameworks for Medical
  Robotics Research
  - http://research.intusurg.com/ /workshops/icra-2015/
  - Deadline for abstracts: March 16.
- SURGROB blog

Surgical Robotics here and there

– http://surgrob.blogspot.com/

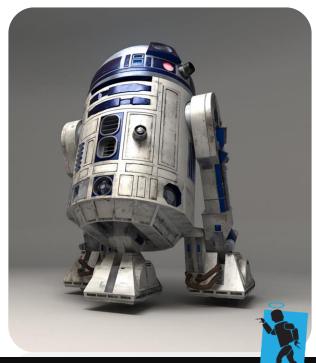




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